

IELTS

January 9th, 2024
Christchurch

Present Perfect:

Subject + has/have + Verb 3 + Object

Recently finished: Subject + has/have + just + Verb 3 + Object

e.g., The bear has arrived.

e.g., My family has returned to New Zealand.

e.g., We have purchased a new car.

e.g., I have just eaten lunch.

e.g., Tom and Jerry have studied overseas.

Has/have: Present

Verb 3: Past situation

1. Perfect

2. Passive

Present Perfect + for/since:

e.g., Tom and Jerry have studied overseas for 20 years.

e.g., Tom and Jerry have studied overseas since 2004.

Past Simple:

Subject + Verb 2 + Object

Anything that finished in the past.

e.g., The bear arrived home.

e.g., My family returned to New Zealand.

e.g., We purchased a new car.

e.g., I ate lunch.

e.g., Tom and Jerry studied overseas.

1. I have just eaten lunch vs. 2. I just ate lunch.

1. I have just finished + meaning of the verb.

2. Just finished + meaning of the verb; I only did + meaning of the verb.