

## IELTS

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Auckland

### Complex Sentences

Subject + Verb + Object + SC + Subject + Verb + Object

### Modal Verbs

- may/might
- could/can
- should/must
- will

### Quantifiers

- some + plural noun
- many + plural noun
- a lot of + plural noun
- a few of + plural noun



## ADVANCED GRAMMAR

### Conditional Sentences (sentences that explain real and unreal consequences based on a hypothetical situation)

#### 1. **If + S + were + to~infinitive + Object, + S + would + Object**

- If governments were to implement more rehabilitative programs, the likelihood of recidivism would decrease.

#### 2. **When/Once/If + S + Verb 1 + O, S + could + Verb 1 + Object**

- When adequate measures are taken, the prison population could be significantly reduced

recidivism = the frequency of committing a crime again by an criminal

### Causative Structures: (The person doing the action, and the person receiving the result)

#### 1. **Subject + Modal Verb + Verb 1 + Noun + to~infinitive + Object.**

- Governments should make an effort to provide educational opportunities for offenders

### Inversion Sentences:

#### 1. **Not only + do/does/did/has/had + Subject + Verb + Object, but + Subject + also + Verb + Object**

- Not only does overpopulation strain prison resources, but it also exacerbates issues related to rehabilitation.

## Participial Clause (Present Participle Clause & Past Participle Clause)

### 1. V~ing (Present Participle) + Phrase, + S + V + O

- Providing rehabilitative services, prisoners are likely to improve their mental health.

### 2. Verb 3 (Past Participle Phrase) + Phrase, + S + V + O

- Shocked by the news, I cried all day.
- Given the right support, people released from prisons can contribute positively to society.

## Relative Clauses (who, when, which, that...)

### 1. Subject Noun + RP + Verb Clause + Noun + Object Clause + Main Verb + Main Object (Defining Relative Clause)

- Prisons who have access to quality education during their sentence are more likely to reintegrate successfully.

### 2. Subject, which/who/when + Verb + Object Clause, Main Verb + Object (Non Defining Relative Clause)

- The lack of rehabilitation facilities, which is a pressing issue, contributes to the cycle of reoffending.